## MCA-52: Artificial Intelligence

Unit: 1 [25%]

**Introduction:** Introduction of artificial intelligence, Various task Domain of AI, AI Problems.

**Problem solving:** Defining the problem as state space search, water-jug problem, Production system, Problem characteristics, Production system characteristics.

**Heuristic Search techniques:** Generate and test, Hill climbing, Best first search, A\* algorithm, Problem reduction, AO\* algorithm, Constraint Satisfaction, Means - End Analysis.

Unit: 2 [25%]

**Expert system:** Definition, Role of knowledge in expert system, Architecture of expert system, Expert system development life cycle: Problem selection, Prototype construction, Formalization, Implementation, Evaluation

**Knowledge acquisition:** Knowledge engineer, Cognitive behavior, Acquisition techniques,

**Knowledge representation:** Types of Knowledge, Level of representation, Predicate logic, Inference Engine and inference rule, Semantic net, Frame, Scripts.

Unit: 3 [25%]

**Neural Networks :** Introduction, HopField Networks, Perceptrons, Back propagation networks.

**Perception And Action:** Speech recognition, Vision, Action, Robot Architecture

Game Playing: The Minimax Search Procedure, Alpha - Beta Cutoffs.

**Natural Language Processing:** Introduction, Phases of Natural Language Processing, Syntactic Processing, Semantic Analysis, Augmented Transition Networks.

Unit: 4 [25%]

**Programming in Logic (PROLOG):** Introduction, Prolog variables, Using rules, Input and Output predicates, Fail and cut predicates, Recursion, Arithmetic operation, Compound object, Dynamic database, Lists, String, File operations.

## **Text Book/Reference Books:**

1. Principles of Artificial Intelligence and Expert System Development.

Author : David W. Rolston, Pub: McGraw Hill Book Company.

(12)Marks

2. Artificial Intelligence

Author : Elaine rich, Kevin Knight, Pub: Tata McGraw Hill

3. Introduction to Turbo Prolog.

Author : Carl Townsend, Pub: BPB

## **Question Paper Scheme:**

## Section - I

Q.6 Unit-IV

Q.2	Objective Type Unit I & II Unit-I OR Q.2 Unit-I Unit-II OR Q.3 Unit-II	(11)Marks (12)Marks (12)Marks
Section - II		
Q.4	Objective Type Unit III & IV	(11)Marks
Q.5	Unit-III OR Q.5 Unit-III	(12)Marks